

THE INDEPENDENT

Fifty-First Year

Grimsby, Ontario, Wednesday, July 29th, 1936.

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TAX RATE OF COUNTY OF LINCOLN IS SET

Fixed At Slightly Over 20 Mills—No Appointment of Judge Until Minister Returns From Europe.

The mill rate for the County of Lincoln for 1936 is 20.000001. This was revealed at the regular meeting of the county council held at the county buildings on Tuesday, July 21st. Reeve Stanley Stirling of Niagara Township, chairman of the finance committee, introduced a bylaw to raise \$384,347 to carry on county business for 1936, and calculated on the equalized assessment of the county, \$78,000,000, this makes the above mill rate.

This is higher than last year by about 1 1/2 mills, due, stated County Clerk Cusby Wimmer, to payments on another debt due starting this year. Also contributory to the increase is a small rise in the number of old age pensions and mothers' allowances. The highest mill rate in the history of the county was in 1930, when it was 25 mills, on a higher assessment. On the same assessment as this year, the mill rate would have been 23.5598. The equalized assessment taking effect this year makes the assessment of the county \$78,000 lower than previously.

Five municipalities in the west end of the county have appealed the equalized assessment.

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Cat's Eyes Removed From Signs—Penalty Is A Heavy Fine

With reference to the number of cat's eyes which have been tampered with along the highways, an official points out that the penalty for damaging or interfering with highway signs is a fine up to \$100. "It is hard to understand the mentality of people who will deliberately remove the cat's eyes from these warning signs and jeopardize the lives of motorists," he stated. "These glass eyes which shine when car lights are turned on them have been placed at dangerous points along the road and it is believed that young boys have removed the eyes from many of the signs."

St. Catharines To Ask Hepburn To Ban Slot Machines

Legislation prohibiting the operation of slot machines in Ontario, or passage of enabling legislation, was asked by a resolution of the St. Catharines City Council on Monday night on a motion from Alderman H. M. Rogers and Alderman Dr. E. C. Coutts.

Alderman Charles Daly, the only opponent of the resolution, said he did not object to the slot machines as long as children were not allowed to use them. The machines, he believed, were the only things which kept many small dealers in business.

Alderman Rogers said he would have moved the resolution seven or eight months ago, except that at that time Attorney-General Hebb had announced that he intended to rid the Province of the machines. Today Alderman Rogers said they were operating openly in St. Catharines.

Junior Fair Not Likely This Year

After flourishing for five years, the annual fair of the Junior Farmers' and Junior Women's Institute is in danger of petering out this year. The fair is held in conjunction with the Clinton and Louth agricultural fall fair, held at Beamsville, and has proved highly successful from the juniors' point of view. It has aroused considerable interest among the younger boys and girls in farm work, and the quality and number of the exhibits has improved each year. However, this year, the Beamsville society has found it necessary to economize, and has decided to give a grant of only \$20 to the juniors. The expense for prizes and the tent amount to about \$140, which is made up partly by grants from the government and from members' fees, but unless the Beamsville Society find it possible to increase their grant, which formerly was \$100, the juniors will be unable to continue, stated agricultural representative E. F. Neff.

Wallet Containing \$130 Is Returned To Grimsby Man By Driver

When he missed the last bus home from Niagara Falls one night last week, Edward Noun, a local man, secured a ride to Grimsby on a Toronto delivery truck. Shortly after arriving home Mr. Noun found that his wallet containing \$130 was missing.

The Toronto driver on passing through early the next morning returned the wallet, contents intact, having found it behind the seat of his cab, on arriving in Toronto. After hearing that the Grimsby man had already telephoned his employers reporting that he had been given a ride in this truck, and believed he had lost his money in it, the driver, although acting against the rules and regulations of the Company in giving the man a ride, which might have cost him his job, readily admitted having found the wallet and telephoned to Grimsby advising that he was arranging for its return on the next trip.

KILLED NEAR SMITHVILLE

Prof. Squirrel, of O.A.C., Victim of Auto Crash—Three In Hospital.

When the motor car which he was driving west on No. 20 Highway, three miles east of Smithville, on Saturday evening was struck almost head-on by an eastbound car, said by police to have been driven by Mrs. Catharine Noonan, Isabelle Street, Toronto, William John Squirrel, aged 56, Professor of Field Husbandry at the Ontario Agricultural College in Guelph, was fatally injured.

His wife, Mrs. Gertrude Squirrel, aged 54, is in St. Joseph's Hospital at Hamilton in serious condition with a fractured left thigh, fractured knee, severe lacerations and serious shock.

Two Toronto residents, occupants of the other car involved, are also in the hospital.

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Heavy Losses In Wentworth Result From Lack of Rain

Prior to the rains of the past few days serious losses were incurred by Wentworth County farmers because of the lack of rainfall.

Thomas J. Mahony, a resident of Barton township, and chairman of the Farm Creditors' Adjustment bureau for the county, stated last week that should an estimate of the loss already suffered throughout the county be given in dollars and cents it would certainly prove alarming.

"The people have no idea of the seriousness of the present drought," said Mr. Mahony. "It has certainly been costly to hundreds of fruit and vegetable growers."

"It is going to hit many farmers hard, especially those who have contracted to supply late tomatoes, grapes, peaches and apples to the canning industries, for there is not going to be any fruit or vegetable to fill the contracts," said Mr. Mahony.

Grading And Building of Culverts On New Highway

Grading and construction of culverts on the new Niagara Falls-St. Catharines highway will be done this year according to reports at Queen's Park, Toronto. Tenders are expected to be opened shortly for a six and a half mile section of the road from outside St. Catharines to Stamford. The section of road about to be let will form the first link in the new Niagara Falls-Hamilton highway. Paving work will be done next year.

Plans call for two 20 foot lanes, one each side of a 30 foot boulevard strip in the centre of the highway. Safety shoulders 15 feet wide are planned each side of the highway.

While the definite route has not been officially announced it is expected to reduce the travelling distance from St. Catharines to Niagara Falls by about three miles. Curves and grades have been kept at a minimum to secure the highest possible safety factor.

Magnificent Memorial at Vimy Ridge Symbol of Canadian Courage and Sacrifice Unveiled on Sunday By King Edward VIII

Gathered at the foot of the great memorial erected at Vimy Ridge, France, 6,000 men and women of the Canadian pilgrimage, together with a great concourse of the people of France and other nations, witnessed the unveiling of the monument, a symbol of the courage and sacrifice of the Canadian people in the great battle of Vimy Ridge.

Colorful scenes marked this great peace-time gesture on the spot, where, twenty years ago, Canadian troops fought and were victorious in one of the greatest battles of history. Their courage and sacrifice is fittingly commemorated in the great white memorial erected as an everlasting tribute to those gallant Canadians who made Vimy Ridge forever a part of the Dominion.

Regimental bands played the National Anthem and "O Canada" as His Majesty, King Edward VIII, arrived at the Ridge. After presentations had been made to His Majesty, President Blum of France was received by the King. When His Majesty and President Blum reached the site, a memorial service at which distinguished Canadian clergymen officiated, was held. Following the ceremony His Majesty, King Edward VIII, delivered a message from Canada, the message being transmitted to Vimy by transatlantic telephone. His Majesty, King Edward VIII, also delivered a message from the King to the Canadian people, which was also transmitted to Vimy by transatlantic telephone.

As the flag draped structure was hoisted a regimental band played the "Last Post". A two minute silence followed, at the conclusion of which another regimental band played the "Reveille". President Blum paid tribute to Canada and Canadians on behalf of the French people.

Following the colorful scenes was the playing of "Land of Hope and Glory" as 6,000 pilgrims, their heads bowed in reverence for their fallen comrades, prepared to take their departure from the site of the battle. The Royal Salute and the playing of "La Marseillaise" and "God Save the King", concluded the ceremony.

KING EXTOLLS SPIRIT OF SACRIFICE

The text of the King's speech at the unveiling of the Canadian war memorial, the first part of which he delivered in French, follows:

I am very grateful to you, Mr. President, for having made the journey to Vimy to join with us on the occasion of today's ceremony.

The presence of the President of the Republic will touch profoundly the Canadian people. For my part I congratulate myself that you have given me the opportunity to express from the bottom of my heart to the French nation my thanks and all gratitude of the people of Canada for the honor you have done to those whose sacrifice is inscribed on this monument and for the welcome you have accorded to their parents and friends who have crossed the ocean to be present at this inauguration.

His Majesty then continued in English:

In the capital city of Canada at the heart of the Dominion there is a memorial chamber set apart as a perpetual reminder of the service and losses of Canada in the Great War.

Nine years ago I had the privilege of dedicating an altar within it, where will be forever a Book of Remembrance recording the names of more than 60,000 Canadians who gave their lives for the cause which Canada made her own. Above the door is inscribed: "A's well, for ever there among his peers a happy warrior sleeps." These words reveal the inner meaning of what we do today. They tell us that, beautiful and impressive as is the Ottawa memorial, the Canadian people would not feel it was complete. It was "over there" that Canadian armies fought and died. It is "over there" that their final monument must stand.

Today, 2,000 miles from the shores of Canada, we are assembled around that monument—yet not an alien soil. One of our English poets, Rupert Brooke, whose ashes lie in an Ionian Island, wrote that where he lay would be "forever England"—that England for which he died. He spoke a parable; but here today that parable is living truth. The realization of it will, I know, bring comfort to many thousands of Canadian men and women. For this glorious monument crowning the hill of Vimy is now and for all time part of Canada. Though the mortal remains of Canada's sons lie far from home, yet here where we now stand in ancient Artois their immortal memory is believed upon soil that is as truly Canada's as any acre within her time-honored Province.

By a gesture which all can understand, has symbolized especially, the law of France have deemed that here Canada shall stand forever.

We raise this memorial to Canadian warriors. It is an inspired expression in stone chiseled by a skillful Canadian hand of Canada's salute to her fallen sons. It marks the scene of feats of arms which history will long remember and Canada can never forget. And the ground it covers is the gift of France to Canada.

All the world over there are battlefields the names of which are written indelibly on the pages of our troubled human story. It is one of the consolations which time brings that the deeds of valor done on those battlefields long survive the quarrels which drove the opposing hosts to conflict. Vimy will be one such name. Already the scars of war have well-nigh vanished from the fair landscape beneath us. Around us here today there is peace and rebuilding of hope. And so also in dedicating this memorial to our fallen comrades our thoughts turn rather to the splendor of their sacrifice and to the commemoration of our love for them than to the carnage which beat upon this ridge a score of years ago.

In that spirit, in a spirit of thankfulness for their example, of reverence for their devotion and of pride in their comradeship, I unveil this memorial to Canada's dead.

Two Changes In High School Teaching Staff

At a recent meeting of the Board of Education, Mr. Donald Aude of Hagersville was appointed to the Grimsby High School staff to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. W. D. Jones who has accepted a position on the Sudbury High School staff. Mr. Aude will teach agriculture and physical training.

Mr. Smith of Waterdown, the new principal of the high school, will assume his duties at the beginning of the fall term.

The teaching staff of the Grimsby Public School remains unchanged. The principal, Mr. Orloff, and the assistant principal, Mr. Cook, are taking summer courses at Queen's University.

BRINGING THE QUINTS TO GRIMSBY

It's a long jump from 1896 to 1936, but that is what Frank Fairborn Jr., is going to do in his "Away Back When" column in this paper next week. Frank is now "backtracking" it in Northern Ontario, and in our next issue will give you his impressions and ideas of the Famous Dionne Quintuplets as viewed through his optics, and as only his descriptive pen can chronicle. It's a big skip from writing ancient history, to describing the lives of the world's most modern wonders, but we believe that he can paint you a vivid picture of the living, as vividly as he creates the ghosts of the past.

District Crop Yields More Encouraging

Contrary to predictions that crop yields in Wentworth and neighboring counties would be considerably on the slim side this year, indications are that conditions are more encouraging than many had believed. Rain which fell last week was of inestimable good. Cutting of wheat in Hamilton is virtually finished. Wheat, barley and oats are now being harvested in Hamilton. Lincoln sends forth the only discordant note, the information being that the rains came too late to be of any benefit to the grain crops. Wentworth, too, has found little to enthuse over. Wheat is good, but oats threatened so far have been poor. Early potatoes are small and reduced to one-third the customary yield.

AWAY BACK WHEN

By FRANK FAIRBORN, JR.

Mention was made in the news columns of this paper a couple of weeks ago about Capt. Burland coming back home to Grimsby from Hamilton, Bermuda, to commence his Vimy trip from the same spot that he started from for France in the war years. Charlie is well known in this district but how many people are there hereabouts at the present time can remember when "Shenanigans" was one of the crack dirt track motorcycle race riders of Ontario. It is a long time ago, a quarter of a century, when this lad was whirling around half-mile race tracks on a chugging motor bike at a daredevil speed. Remember the racing feuds between this boy and Jim Culp of Beamsville. Those racing duels used to draw big crowds to the race course of this district. Culp was a

right smart rider too, but Burland had the edge on him. Culp is now a Provincial Traffic Officer on the Guelph highway and in point of years of service is the dean of the Provincial motorcycle squad.

Andrew D. Clarke, former News Editor and Newscaster of the Toronto Globe was a visitor in town for a few hours last week, and well I know it. He walked the legs off me rambling around the town to refresh memories as to where he had lived and played as a kid. One place on the Range is particularly vivid in his memory. That is the old Philip Hand house on the top of the Clarke street hill at the corner of Ontario street. Andy's family lived in this house and one day, for something better to do, he took a

hammer and chisel and carved his initials in one of the stones in the foundation of the house. That is just 43 years ago, yet the other day he led me right to the very stone and showed me the initials "A. C."

In 1881 the Hon. Oliver Mowat was Premier and Attorney-General of Ontario. Hon. S. C. Wood was Treasurer and Commissioner of Agriculture. Mr. Wood in that year caused to be published a book entitled, "Report of Commissioners of Agricultural Commission", and in that volume we find that the 16 best varieties of peaches grown in the Niagara district were: Early Canada, Hales' Early, Waterloo, Alexander, Amadeo's June, Wilder, Early Crawford, Louise, Beatrice, Old

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HEALTH AUTHORITIES HAVE SIGNS ERECTED

Accidental Shot From Boy's Rifle Hits Companion

A happy holiday outing of two Hamilton boys, John Young, aged 16, of 86 Tuxedo Avenue, and Stewart Murdoch, 10, of 188 Tuxedo Avenue, came to a distressing and five miles south of Beamsville Wednesday afternoon, when Young was shot and critically wounded by a bullet from a .22 rifle in the hands of his 10-year-old companion.

According to information secured by investigating police, the boys were holidaying at the home of William Dickie, Clinton Township. In the afternoon they started out on a hike, the younger lad carrying the rifle.

When he was about ten feet away from Young, he told police, he pulled the trigger, not knowing the rifle was loaded. The bullet struck Young in the shoulder and passed downward half way through the lung and lodged near the spine.

REDUCED GRAPE CROP EXPECTED

May Be About 65 Per Cent. of Last Year, States E. F. Neff.

The grape crop this year will be about 65 per cent. of that last year, estimated E. F. Neff, agricultural representative, last week. While grapes have stood the hot dry weather as well as any crops, many vines have been winter killed. The vines dies and rot just at the surface of the ground, and when the farmer pulls out the useless plant he finds that the roots have all withered. This is proving to be a greater menace this year than previously. It is due, investigators from the experimental farm at Vineland believe, to late cultivation in dry weather.

While Mr. Neff would make no statement as to the probable price for grapes this year, he said that the price recommended by the Liquor Control Board during the last two years, namely \$50 a ton for red and white and \$40 for black might be supported again this year. No indication of a change as yet, stated the agricultural representative.

To the danger of the Canadian grape grower.

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GRIMSBY BEACH ACTIVITIES

"India—Democracy, Adult Suffrage and Congress" was the subject of a most enlightening address by Mrs. Millicent MacKinnon, whose mother was a Rajput Princess in India, who spoke in the Boys' Tabernacle on Sunday evening under the auspices of the Women's Improvement Society.

It is possible for India to have a Democratic Government?

India is a country full of superstitions and illiteracy. India wants all privileges in her own hands. The masses are illiterate. Congress is the educated people. Several incidents not printed in any paper were quoted showing how India is not yet ready for Autonomy.

If Democracy has not been worked satisfactorily in U.S.A., how can it be worked in India?

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Reeve Mogg Will Aid Simcoe Council

A special meeting of the Simcoe town council was held Monday night to further discuss the question of Simcoe's 1936 equalization as set by the county council in June. H. G. Mogg, of Grimsby, who has been engaged to prepare the town's case for an appeal which has been lodged, reported that he found it necessary to audit all assessment rolls of other Norfolk municipalities.

Coming Event

Prepare for the Band Carnival being held on the Library Lawn, evenings of August 13th and 14th. The biggest event ever to be held in Grimsby. Get your tickets now on the Kelvinator Electric Refrigerator being displayed in Current & Betts' window. You might be the lucky person. All proceeds go to the band to help the boys out and buy your tickets from any of the members.

No Bathing Allowed Along Lake From Pump House To Hand's Pier, West Side.

During the weekend, in accordance with the recommendation of the provincial health authorities, placards bearing the words "No Bathing Allowed, By Order of The Board of Health", were placed along the section of lake shore from the pump house eastward to Hand's pier. The water on the east side of this pier, however, is not affected by the order and is safe for bathing, it is stated.

Dr. McIntyre who acted on the local Board of Health in the absence on holiday, of Dr. J. M. MacMillan, M.O. M., stated that the section of the lake referred to has been condemned as unsafe for bathing but noted that the lake beyond the area mentioned, was quite safe for bathing.

Dr. McIntyre emphasized that the town's water supply was not affected in any way. Recent tests indicate that it continues to measure up to the required standards.

It is understood that complaints were recently made to the local authorities regarding the matter and action urged looking to remedying the situation.

English Inns Robbed \$50 In Cash Stolen

On Wednesday night the Virginian, formerly known as the English Inn, a short distance east of Grimsby Beach corner, was robbed of \$50.00 in cash, a coat and a bunch of keys. The proprietor, Mr. E. Chan, is at present on a trip to Northern Ontario. Police are investigating the theft.

CENTENARY OF C. N. R. OBSERVED

Salute of Thousands of Engines Whistles Marks Centenary of Start of First Canadian Passenger Train.

A salute of thousands of engine whistles was heard from one end of the Dominion to the other, on Tuesday marking the Centenary of the start of the first Canadian passenger train and the commencement of the second century of service by the Canadian National Railway. Instructions were issued from headquarters that the whistles of all engines under steam throughout the National System were to be sounded for one minute at noon on Tuesday, July 21st. All Canadian National shops and round-house whistles joined in the salute.

It was at noon on July 21st, 1836, that the Dorchester, the first engine in Canada, started from Lacaprairie for St. John, Quebec, hauling the first passenger train over the Champlain and St. Lawrence Railway, the first link in the chain of railways that are now component parts of the Canadian National System. Just one hundred years later the engines of the System echoed the starting whistle of the old Dorchester. The salute was given by all engines, whether running on the line or in the yards, and were heard by millions of Canadians.

It is possible for India to have a Democratic Government? India is a country full of superstitions and illiteracy. India wants all privileges in her own hands. The masses are illiterate. Congress is the educated people. Several incidents not printed in any paper were quoted showing how India is not yet ready for Autonomy.

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(Continued on page 5)

Three Hundred Present At County Council Picnic

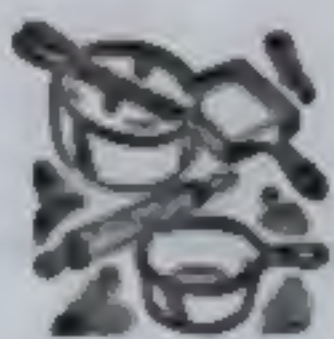
Lincoln County Council held its annual outing at Lakeside Park, Port Dalhousie, Wednesday. About 300 Councillors and families, officials and guests, sat at the picnic tables. Reeve E. H. Osborne, Beamsville, presiding. Among the speakers was Eugene F. Dwyer, who recalled that forty-seven years ago he was Warden of Lincoln.

BIRTH

SWAYZE—At the Civic Hospital, Ottawa, Thursday, July 23rd, to Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Swayze (nee Heald Gairland), a daughter.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. Hannah Wittenburg desires to thank neighbors and friends for their kind expressions of sympathy and for beautiful floral tributes in her recent bereavement.



Household Science

By
SUSAN FLETCHER

Doesn't a collander of gleaming red cherries make you anxious to preserve their richness and color in the form of clear cherry jelly? You probably think promptly of that out-turned mould of ruby-colored goodness that will add each decoration to your table and each flavor to your meals during the winter. It is so easy nowadays to make cherry jelly, it is really fun.

Don't be depressed by all this talk of the high price of fruit because of the "Great Drought of 1934." Since the discovery of the use of bottled fruit pectin, fruit can be made to go so much farther that we still have jams and jellies to glorify our meals for the cold months ahead of us. Cherry jam can be made right now and we don't have to use fruit a little under-ripe as in the old days because with bottled fruit pectin it will "set" when the cherries are fully ripe and if you missed the early cherries you can still lay in store rows of jams and jellies made from this delicious fruit.

The short-hill method takes less fruit because it is not "all cooked away" as in the old way of jelly-making — it is also very economical for fire wood, gas, electricity, or what have you!

You will breathe little prayers of thankfulness all winter each time you take down a jar of cherry jam during the winter to go with the breakfast toast or to put on the top of the chilled rice pudding moulds. How glad you will be that bottled fruit pectin came to your rescue when fruit prices were soaring and that you were able to store away this lovely cherry jelly with so little work and so little extra heat in your kitchen.

Follow these directions carefully and you will have reason to be really contented over the amount of jam and jelly you can have this year in spite of high costs of fruits.

CHERRY JAM (Any kind except wild or chokecherry)

7 cups (1 1/2 lbs.) sugar; 4 cups (2 lbs.)

prepared fruit; 1 bottle fruit pectin.
To prepare fruit, pit about 2 1/2 lbs. fully ripe cherries. Crush thoroughly or grind. Add 1-4 cup water, bring to a boil, cover, and simmer 15 minutes. (For stronger cherry flavor, add one-quarter teaspoon almond extract before pouring.) Measure sugar into large kettle. Add prepared fruit, packing each cup solidly and filling up the last cup with water, if necessary. Mix well and bring to a full rolling boil over hottest fire. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard 3 minutes. Remove from fire and stir in fruit pectin. Then stir and skim by turns for just five minutes to cool slightly, to prevent floating fruit. With whole cherries, ladle off a few glasses of hot clear syrup for jelly. Then fruit will not float. Pour quickly. Pour into and cover at once. Makes about 11 glasses, six fluid ounces each.

THIS WEEK'S WINNER

Jellied Chicken Salad

1 table spoon gelatine; 1-4 cup of cold water; 1/2 cup chopped celery; 3-4 cup boiled dressing; 1 cup of the breast of chicken; 1-4 cup chopped stuffed olives. Salt and paprika to the taste. Soak the gelatine in cold water, dissolve over hot water and add to the dressing; fold in the chicken, celery and olives and add seasoning to taste. Mold as desired and chill. Then unmould on crisp lettuce leaves and garnish with stuffed olives or radish roses. — Mrs. Ann Langhron, R.R. 3 Shawville, P.Q., Quebec.

Attention!
We will pay \$1.00 on publication for the best salad dish or refreshing drink recipe received.

HOW TO ENTER CONTEST

Plainly write or print out the ingredients and method of your favorite main-course dish and send it to: Home Hints, Room 421, 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto.

Old Troupers Are Just a Couple of Kids



Dickie Moore, juvenile star of the movies, and Personality Pete, the educated penguin, summering at Atlantic City, N.J., forget about their public and are a couple of kids playing in the sun.

B.B.C. Building

The British Cavalcade notes: For 60 years a bed-ridden little old woman, Mrs. Jane Ellen Hawkins, lived

Some Comic Relief



Don't let the newly-acquired mustache fool you; it really is Edward Everett Horton, the bewildered screen comedian, who is finding something humorous in the cameraman's approach as he sails on the liner Normandie for a vacation abroad.

Steele Cuts Down



Freddie Steele, of Tacoma, staggering Eddie (Babe) Risko, of Syracuse, with a terrific punch to the stomach in early round of their decisive 15-round battle for the middleweight championship at Seattle Wash. Steele won.

Interesting Visitors Arrive in Canada



Lady Strathcona, wife of the third baron, is paying her second visit to Canada. Lady Strathcona (second from right) brought an interesting party with her. Shown aboard the Empress of Britain as they arrived at Quebec, left to right: Peter G. Lubbock, step-brother of Lady Oxford and Asquith; Hon. Christopher Loder; Lady Wakehurst; Lady Strathcona; Hon. Evan Howard, son of Lady Strathcona. The party, with the exception of Lady Wakehurst, who is a sister-in-law of Lady Strathcona, will spend two weeks fishing at Riley Cove, N.B., and will probably visit Montreal.

Veterans of the North



Three well-preserved veterans of the wilderness watched the Hudson's Bay Co. ship *Narvega* leave. Among them they have 120 years' service in the hinterlands. When they came to Montreal to live, they had grown grey in the service of the H.B. Co., without ever meeting each other.

On the left is J. L. Gaudet, who was 41 years on the Newfoundland-Labrador coast; once he went 25 years without coming out.

In the centre is W. F. Swaffield, with 41 years. He was in the MacKenzie River basin. He, too, was a quarter-century in the wilderness without ever getting to the outside world.

F. C. Gaudet, formerly of Moose Factory, is on the right. He did in all 37 years, and is the "baby" of the trio.

Apes the Playboys on the Morning After



Jackie, the playboy chimpanzee of the London, England, zoo ruefully inspects his empty companions of the night before and reflects sadly on the woes of the morning after.

Shriners Gathering



The Medinah Temple, Chicago Shriners, totalling more than 500 members, march through the streets of Seattle, Wash., as they arrive for the gathering of 50,000 Shriners from all parts of the country for 62nd annual convention.

Find Fodder in River Bottom



Livestock grazing in the dried-up bed of a creek in the drought area of North Dakota. Creek and river beds were the only places where the soil remained moist enough to maintain life in plants.

Pithy Anecdotes of the Famous

Chesterton was no lightweight—as those who knew him in the flesh or only by his writings well know—and he frequently joked about his bulk, both in public and in private. At a meeting of a society of which he was a member, it was announced that the membership was to be increased by fifty. When it came time for G.K.C. to talk, he apologized for having been absent from several previous meetings, and hoped that the proposal to admit fifty new members was not suggested with the idea of filling the gap caused by his non-appearance.

I shall never forget his comical appearance at a party where all the guests had to come dressed as children. He wore a huge pinafore, beneath which showed the frilling on some old-fashioned "undies." He was a "cream".

In the days when Colonel Edward H. R. Green, railroad industrialist and banker—who passed on the other day—was managing the Texas Midland Railroad for his mother, the astute Hetty Green—known to fame as the "richest woman in America"—he was having a lot of trouble with applicants for passes over the line, and so consulted the mother about it. She mentioned the matter to her friend, Chauncy M. Depew, who knew all about railroads, being a high official of the New York Central. Depew gave her a list of Biblical quotations, which she promptly forwarded to her son.

The list was arranged as a calendar in this manner—according to Hayden Sparkes and Samuel Taylor Moore (in their biography of Hetty Green):

Monday—"Thou shalt not pass." Numbers xx, 18.
Tuesday—"Suffer not a man to pass." Judges iii, 23.
Wednesday—"The wicked shall not pass." Mark xiii, 30.
Friday—"By a perpetual decree it cannot pass." Jeremiah v, 22.
Saturday—"None shall pass." Isaiah xxxiv, 10.
Sunday—"So he paid the fare thereof and went." Jonah i, 8.

Another time Colonel Green, when in Texas, received a wire from his mother commanding him to do certain things.

"How do you suppose I know that is from my mother?" he said to a friend.

"Because her name is signed to it."

"No, sir," denied Colonel Green. "I know it's from me because it came collect."

Radics That Menace Life and Property

Comments The Mail and Empire.—The new Customs regulations permit individual residents of Canada to bring in from the United States, duty free, merchandise to the value of \$100. This so-called "tourist privilege" has resulted in the importation of cheap and dangerous quality.

The editor of Radio Trade-Builder, Toronto, who recently visited several United States border cities to investigate, states that very little, if any, of this class of merchandise is made by the better known, reputable manufacturers. By far the most of it may be classed, according to our standards, as "junk" in which the requirements of the Canadian Electrical Code are flagrantly violated, often constituting a menace to life and property.

Radio Trade-Builder adds that the risks involved in the purchase of sub-standard receivers are far greater than the public realizes. With many of these sets the possibility of fire and severe electrical shock is always present. What is more, should a fire result from the operation of one of these cheap radios the insurance companies may legally refuse all insurance benefits. In addition, purchasers of unlicensed, unapproved "jitney" radio sets run the risk of prosecution by Canadian Radio Patents which control all basic radio patents in Canada. This holds true whether they use the sets themselves or whether they dispose of them to other persons. As time goes on many weaknesses are revealed in the trade privileges which Canada so carelessly granted to United States exporters.

Drying Concrete

The curing of concrete goes on rapidly during the first week or 10 days after mixing, and as this curing process requires moisture, many a job has been ruined by allowing it to dry too rapidly. Every new job of concrete work should be kept covered from the sun and wind, and thoroughly wet down twice a day for at least a week. This is doubly important in making tanks and will prevent unsightly and unsanitary cracks which may ruin the job. Where there is danger and freezing, the sand, gravel and water should be heated before mixing, and the work must be protected carefully from cold until it is thoroughly set.

A new low, narrow island was discovered in the Timor Sea last year. The island is one mile long and was located approximately six hundred miles northwest of Broome, Australia.

The Institute of Practical and Applied Psychology
510 CONFEDERATION BUILDING
Montreal — Quebec

Issue No. 31 — '36

This information comes from the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Dept. of Trade and Commerce.

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Shows how to read character from handwriting, at a glance.
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Toronto

— AWAY BACK WHEN —

(Continued from page 1)

Mixon, Smock, Early Purple, Early Rivers, Mountain Rose, Honest John, Late Crawford. There are not many of these varieties grown in this district today and a lot of our present day growers never heard tell of a lot of them. Also seen this list of grape varieties and see how many of them you ever heard tell of: The Delaware, Concord, Clinton, Rogers' Hybrid, Al-lan's Hybrid, Hartford Proflig, Cham-pion, Creveling, Arnold's Brant, Iowa, Burnet, Duchess, Moore's Early, Fren-tion, Niagara, Diana, Adirondack, Isabella, Alvey, Merrimack, Agawam, Tallman, Martha, Brighton, Massasoit, Fockington, Wilder and several un-named seedlings.

An article entitled, "The Spare Bed-room," appearing in Peterboro Ex-aminer bears internal textual evidence of having been written by the man-aging editor, A. R. Kenney, says the Mail and Empire. Having noticed that this select chamber specially reserved for occasional visitors to the country-side was recently under discussion at a Women's Institute meeting. Mr. Kenney launches out into a reminis-cent vein which cannot but be of homey interest to tens of thousands of readers throughout the province. The following paragraphs are lifted bodily from the Examiner just as they fell from Mr. Kenney's pen, or into his typewriter:

"The spare room used to be some-what of a sacred place. It was no on the Tenth Concession. It always seemed that things in there were better than in the other rooms. If there was an autographed quilt in the house it went on the spare bed; if there was a water pitcher and a wash bowl with flowers on them they were put in the spare room. There was an enlarged picture of grandfather and it used to sit in the parlor on an easel beside the organ. When things got a little crowded that, too, was put up in the spare room.

"It was never used a great deal, but there was a time when the preacher left the church and they had students come every Sunday. The people used to take turns at putting the student preacher up from Saturday until Mon-day. It was necessary to drive about eight miles to the railway station to get him and then take him back on Monday. When he came to the house, especially in winter, we always felt rather sorry for him, because there was not often much heat in the spare room. It was over the parlor, and the parlor stove was not used unless some person was coming for tea. When the student came the parlor stove would be lit and the stove pipe ran up through the spare room, but the heat always seemed to go right straight up and out the chimney. The rest of the family used the other side of the house and there was a fair amount of heat from the drums in the parlor upstairs.

"But when the student preacher used to get up toward the spare room on Saturday night when he said he would like to do a little quiet work we felt sorry for him. We figured that probably he had been used to a warm room at home and the change might do him harm. We know, too, that in cold weather he'd probably have to blow a hole in the ice on the window in the morning to see what sort of a day it was outside, and he might have to tap the ice on the water pitcher with the handle of the hair brush be-

Campaign To Locate Hostesses For Kiddies Seeking Brief Holiday

The Neighborhood Workers Association, 22 Wellesley Street, Toronto, has over 500 applications from trouble-d parents who desire their children to get a brief holiday in the country, but so far only 200 invitations have been received from hostesses who are will-ing to accommodate one, or perhaps two, little ones in their homes for two weeks.

Each day more applications pour in. Last year nearly 900 kiddies were taken care of—but even then there were 100 left over—who had no hol-iday at all, after anxious weeks of waiting. It is expected that over 1,000 applications will come in this year and the annual campaign to lo-cate hostesses is on in earnest.

There are kiddies of all ages—rang-ing from tiny three year olds to lads of 14 who are simply dying to get a glimpse of a real farm—perhaps for the first time in their lives. Hundreds of children are being sent to the Neighborhood Workers Fresh Air Camp at Bolton, but there are so many cases where camp is not possi-ble. For instance, all 8 to 11 year olds must be accompanied by their mother—and in many instances moth-er is unable to go because of other strenuous ties at home.

Hostesses who have entertained children in past years write in again and again, offering to take other chil-dren, or, in many cases, asking if the same children can be returned to them. Of course there is no remunera-tion to the hostess—unless it be the happy laughter and rosy cheeks of a little child who, for long weary months has been living cooped up in crowded, bare surroundings, in one of the poor sections of Toronto.

Transportation is supplied by the Neighborhood Workers Association. All children are recommended by an interested agency and each case is in-vestigated. They are medically ex-aminated before leaving the city by the Department of Public Health.

With the invitation should be enclos-ed a letter from the local minister or some other well-known citizen of the district. F. N. Stapleton, General Secretary of the Neighborhood Work-ers Association, 22 Wellesley Street, Toronto, is directly in charge of this project.

COUNTY PICNIC

The annual picnic of Lincoln County Council was held at Lakeside Park, Port Dalhousie, on Wednesday, July 29. A sports program and other entertainment was provided for the councillors and county officials.

fore he could wash. But, as a rule, the student preacher would show up on Sunday morning and say he had enjoyed a fine night's sleep and on that account we came to have quite a lot of respect for preachers and stu-dents. They were no sinners, and could endure hardships, although they gen-erally sat down beside the kitchen range after that to prepare for the Sunday evening service.

"So it is we are pleased to see that the question of what to do with the spare room is being taken up to-day. It always was a nice secluded sort of place but we always felt sorry for any person who had to use it in the cold weather."

Local Items of Interest

Grimsbly with other municipalities, will observe Civic Holiday on Monday next when places of business will be closed.

Four stop lights will be placed at various intersections of Nos. 8 and 20 highways and poles for the lights have already been placed.

Many complaints have been heard from citizens of the annoyance ex-perienced by the great number of mos-quitoes in residences the past week, many stating they are unable to sleep on account of the pests.

Rev. and Mrs. Harvey Merritt and daughter, Jean, returned last Friday from a ten days' trip to Ottawa. Mr. Merritt conducted the union services in the Presbyterian and Baptist churches on Sunday.

Rev. J. E. J. Milbyard of London will occupy the pulpit in Trinity United church on Sunday morning next in the absence of the minister on va-cation. No evening service will be held.

Union services of the Baptists and Presbyterians will continue through August. Next Sunday Rev. Harvey Merritt will preach in the Presbyterian church in the morning and in the Bap-tist church in the evening.

Highway officials are checking the number of "cat-spyes" reflectors taken from warning signs along highway No. 8. Boys are believed responsible for removing a number of the reflect-ors and thereby endangering motor-ists. A fine of \$100 is provided for anyone convicted of mutilating the signs.

On Wednesday night the electric power was off in Grimsby and in the rural districts east and west of the town when an oil switch at the power house blew out. Men were called down from Hamilton and although the trouble was of a serious nature it was remedied in a comparatively short time.

The Grimsby band under the direc-tion of Frederick Timms presented a fine program of musical numbers at Grimsby Beach on Sunday evening which was much appreciated by the large audience present. Miss Dorothy Taylor, Miss Blanche Goss, Robert Gillespie and Francis Dean, soloists for the occasion sang with much ac-ceptance.

No. 8 highway from Hamilton limits east to Beamsville is again being patrolled by Provincial Traffic officer Darby of Beamsville on his return from holidays. Constable Wood of Smithville who was relieving in his absence, has been assigned to Hamilton Beach to the canal in addition to his regular run on No. 20 highway.

COUNTY JAIL HAS TWENTY-ONE PRISONERS

Lincoln County jail at present houses 21 full complement of twenty-one prisoners. The entire quota was registered Thursday morning by the entry of Hugh McDonald, who went down for ten days in lieu of a \$10.75 fine for indecent exposure in city police court.

RAPID CHERRY PICKERS

Erma Humberger, of Jordan Sta-tion made a record recently of 40 eleven-quart baskets of Montmorency cherries picked on the farm of Blake Davidson, at Beamsville, in one day; but along comes George Auld, of Niagara-on-the-Lake, with a certified card showing that in a single day he picked 44 eleven-quart baskets of Montmorency. These records mean cherries picked without stems ready for the canning factory.

MANY ENTER U. S. FROM CANADA

In the last twelve months 3,000,540 persons crossed from the Canadian side into the States at Niagara Falls and Lewiston. It is revealed in the annual report of Herman Kull, in-spector in charge of U.S. immigration activities. This represents an increase of 32,385 over the number previous year. The travellers came in greater num-bers by auto, buses and by steam-ship, and to a lesser extent by train, it was said.

FAMILY SILVER TAKEN

Mrs. Stair Dick-Lauder, Ancaster, discovered Saturday she had been robbed of old family silver worth over \$500. The silver was kept in a strong-box which stood under a table in her dining-room.

Mrs. Dick-Lauder lives alone, so the thieves must have entered the house and taken the strong-box while she was absent from home.

CLASSIFIEDS

FOR SALE

FOR SALE OR RENT — 6-roomed house, double garage, on Marlow Ave., Grimsby Beach. Apply James Marlow, Phone 1913. 11p

FOR SALE — Dining room table and set of chairs, walnut finish, slightly used. O. D. Davidson, Phone 66-R-3. 11p

YOUNG PIGS FOR SALE — 6 weeks old. Apply M. Coenitt, 88 Ontario St., Grimsby. 11p

WANTED

JOB WANTED — Married man desires position on fruit farm; ex-perienced with fruit; good with horses, truck or tractor. No children. Ap-ply Box 11, Independent Office Grimsby. 21p

WANTED — General, sleep in; accom-modation home, Phone 16, Winona, Mrs. Hill. 11p

EMPLOYMENT WANTED — Single man, aged 29, wishes work by day or month on fruit farm. Can drive truck or tractor. Apply Box 78, In-dependent Office, Grimsby. 11p

FOR RENT

FOR RENT — Mansion Apartments, 56 Main Street W., modern 2-room apartment with bath; also garage and storage space. Apply Pettit and Whyte, Phone 46, Grimsby. 11p

Rose Marie Beauty Shop

Phone 516, Grimsby

Special	\$2.50
Prices	\$3.75
For	\$5.00
Permanent	\$7.50
Waves	\$10.00
Shampoo and Fingerwave	\$5.50

Secretarial Positions

Why take chances on employ-ment? Part Secretarial Course for young people with high school or university training has helped hundreds to solve this problem. Many students have accepted posi-tions during the past few weeks. Write for information concerning this specialized course.

Patricia College
72 James St. N. — Hamilton, Ont.

These Hot Days When You Don't Want to Cook Telephone 517

and we will have your order of FISH AND CHIPS

Ready to serve when you arrive or call for them

HOME LUNCH
52 Main W., Phone 517, Grimsby
BERT SMITH, Prop.

Notice To Creditors AND OTHERS

IN THE ESTATE OF HANNAH A. ANDERSON

All persons having claims against the estate of Hannah A. Anderson, late of the Township of North Grimsby in the County of Lincoln, Widow, deceased, who died on or about the third day of June A.D. 1934, are hereby notified to send in to the under-signed personal representative of the said deceased on or before the first day of September, 1934, full particu-lars of their claims. Immediately after the said date the said personal re-presentative will distribute the assets of the said deceased, having regard only to the claims of which he shall then have notice by the expiration of all others, and he will not be liable to any person of whose claim he shall not then have notice for the assets so distributed or any part thereof.

Dated at Hamilton this 25th day of July, 1934.
HARRY F. BURKHOLDER, Execu-tor, 77 Sherman Ave. South, Hamilton, Ontario, by Turner & Francis, his solicitors herein.

MOORE'S THEATRE

Friday - Saturday, July 31 - Aug. 1
"EVERYBODY'S OLD MAN"
Irvin S. Cobb, Rochelle Hudson
"Phantom Ship"
"Meet The Kernal"

Monday - Tuesday, Aug. 3 - 4
LITTLE LORD FAUNTLEROY
Freddie Bartholomew, Dolores Costello
Barrimore
"Elmer Elephant"

Wednesday - Thursday, Aug. 5 - 6
"THE PAYOFF"
James Dunn, Claire Dodd
"Fun Moritose News"
"Vilaphone Shorts"

Warned To Protect Crops From Fire Heavy Loss Feared

Fire appeared as an added danger to farmers already worried by the pro-tracted drought in this district.

The seriousness of the fire danger was stressed by W. G. Marritt, agri-cultural department representative for the county of Westworth.

"There cannot be too much caution taken in the rural districts at the present time in order to protect crops which have matured from fire," Mr. Marritt said.

"There have been two cases of fire in this district up to the present time, one farmer losing the entire field of wheat, and in the second case, the fire was controlled after considerable trouble and part of the field was burnt."

Mr. Marritt just returned from his former home north of Toronto, where his father lost a fine field of wheat through somebody's carelessness. The entire crop was only saved through the co-operation and energy of neigh-bours who got the mowers out and mowed the wheat down in front of the fire.

A warning to picnickers and camp-ers who frequent the Mountaineers that they must show more care in lighting fires to cook meals and under no circumstances should they leave the fire until they are sure it is ex-tinguished, has been voiced.

Dry grass along the roadsides and Mountaineers fields provides a serious fire hazard during dry spells, un-less considerable caution is taken by everyone.

TIRE EXPLODED

H. BRUNTON HURT
An unusual accident occurred on Thursday afternoon in Brunton's gar-age, Vineland, when a large truck tire, which H. Brunton and Albert Rolfe were repairing exploded, knocking the two men down and inflicting painful injuries to the latter. He was attend-ed by Dr. W. E. Hurst and taken to St. Catharines' hospital. His eyes were badly affected by the blast.

BARN BURNED

The barn and garage with contents belonging to Mr. William Book, Spring Creek Road, near Beamsville, were destroyed by fire which broke out about eleven o'clock Monday night. The loss is estimated at \$4,000. A car was saved. The origin of the fire is unknown. No one was home at the time of the fire.

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TRAVEL
The King's Highway
SAFE • DIRECT • ECONOMICAL
DIRECT TO TORONTO
4 TRIPS EACH WAY EVERY DAY
LEAVE GRIMSBY LEAVE TORONTO
9.25 a.m. 6.20 p.m. 7.15 a.m. 4.05 p.m.
2.55 p.m. 10.45 p.m. 11.05 a.m. 8.10 p.m.
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MUSKOKA LAKES — GEORGIAN BAY
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Ask for Illustrated folder
Tickets and Information At
KANMACHEK'S RESTAURANT, Grimsby, Phone 466

RESIDENCE BLOWN UP

The fire marshal's department in Toronto has been notified respecting an explosion which gutted the residence of Sam Morabito, 23 Albert street Westland, at 4 a.m. Friday. The explosion was heard blocks away.

The Morabitos are stated to be out of town and there is no explanation as to the cause of the explosion.

60 GO FROM ST. CATHARINES

"Good-bye, good-bye," sang a little knot of veterans as the 9 o'clock train puffed out of the C.N.R. station Wed-nesday night last. On the train were 60 Canadian soldiers, 60 men who came back from "over there" after the war, after fighting one of the grim-est and most important of battles — Vimy Ridge.

PREMIER KING'S MESSAGE ON RAILROAD'S ANNIVERSARY

The following is a message from Premier W. L. M. King in connection with the one hundredth anniversary of the establishment in Canada of trans-shipment by rail:

"On the occasion of the one hun-dredth anniversary of the establish-ment in Canada of transportation by rail I desire to extend heartfelt con-gratulations to the officials and men of the Canadian National Railways, within whose system is included the original line over which the first train in Canada made its journey and my cordial greetings to all who are en-gaged in providing for the community safe and efficient railway service. During the century which has elapsed since the first train operated between Laprairie and St. John, the steam railway has played an essential and all-important part both in the forma-

LIONS ORATORICAL

CONTEST APPROVED BY COUNTY'S PUBLIC MEN

Interest is increasing in St. Cathar-ines Lions Club oratorical contest. It has the approval of many Lincoln county public men among them Mr. N. J. M. Lockhart, M.P. Many pupils of collegiate and upper schools in Lin-coln county have expressed their in-terest in entering the contest during the fall term. It is the intention of the St. Catharines Lions Club to as-sist in developing the art of public speaking and to help pupils finance their higher education. This contest is open to all scholars of the upper and collegiate schools of Lincoln county.

The prizes will be: 1, \$100 scholar-ship; 2, \$50 scholarship; 3, \$25 cash; 4, \$12 cash.

tion and in the development of our dominion.

"I should like to avail myself of this centenary occasion to convey to the Canadian National, and to the rail-ways of Canada as a whole, my best wishes for continued opportunities of national service and for their prosper-ity in the years that lie ahead.

(Sgd.) "W. L. Mackenzie King."

AUCTION SALE

OF HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

on the premises of
MRS. BEATRICE BOOK
6 Adelaide St., Grimsby.
SATURDAY, AUGUST 1st, 1934
at 1 o'clock sharp (D.E.T.)

Terms: Cash
Goodman Pettigrew, Auctioneer.
Mrs. Beatrice Book, Proprietress.

THE RED & WHITE STORES

QUALITY LOW PRICES FREE DELIVERY

Falcon Sweet Pickles, 28 oz. Jar 25c
Gold Medal Sweet Pickles, 6 oz. Jar 10c
Clover Leaf Salmon, Green Label, 1's 24c
Clover Leaf Salmon, Green Label, 1/2's 14c
Kipper Snacks 2 tins 9c

EXTRA SPECIAL

Grape Nut Flakes 10c
Pkg. 10c
Fig Bars, 25c
2 lbs. 25c
Golden Spray Cheese, 25c
2 pkgs. 25c

P. & G. Naptha Soap 5 bars 17c
Orange Marmalade, 32 oz. Jar 25c
Red & White Matches 3 boxes 23c
Red & White Toilet Rolls 3 for 23c
Libby's Prep. Mustard, 9 oz. jars, 2 jars 19c

OUR VEGETABLES ARE ALWAYS FRESH

For Eggs Next Winter Food
Purins Growers, **THEAL BROS.** GROCERIES
PHONE 5 — GRIMSBY FLOUR AND FEED.

Summer FOOD BARGAINS

Delicious HEINZ SOUPS 2 10-oz. tins 25c

XXX Vinegar 5c

NEW! Clover HONEY No. 1 39c

Frank Chocolate Puff BISCUITS 2 lbs. 25c

Kellogg's Flaked PEP BRAN pkg. 11c

Victory Sweet Mixed PICKLES 27-oz. btl. 23c

Libby's Cooked CORNED BEEF 12-oz. tin 13c

Hellmann's Home-Style Boiled Salad DRESSING 16-oz. jar 29c

Horwiches Sockeye RED SALMON 1-lb. tin 32c

Borden's Corn Starch 2 1-lb. pkgs. 21c

McLaren's Assorted JELLY Powders 3 pkgs. 14c

Libby's Pork and Beans No. 2 1/2 tin 10c

Frankford New York PEAS No. 1 10c

Small House COFFEE 1-lb. tin 35c

LUX Toilet Soap 2 cakes 11c

CARROLL'S LIMITED
16 MAIN STREET EAST GRIMSBY
FREE DELIVERY TO CUSTOMERS WISHING AN ORDER
PHONE 176

(By Hugh O'Connor)
Article No. 4

The groups include leaders. Not only bishops in the service of God, but surgeons repairing the human victim, and an Assistant Attorney General of the United States defending the New Deal, declared at Stockholm that their work was under "God-Control." All of them insisted that their duty then had been completely surrendered to an immediate and divine authority. Many who join the groups feel no personal need to explain their surrender. It does no violence to their minds to let God in-

This dependence on what Quakers have sometimes called the "inner light" is subject to a certain measure of discussion. "Do whatever God tells you," is Dr. Bachman's exhortation. But he guards against the worshiper's

Nuptials

Ontario To Spend Millions For New Mental Hospitals

There is to be a conference between Premier Hefburn, Dr. Faulkner, Chester Walters, controller of finances; and officials of the health department. The whole provincial situation with regard to mental hospitals will be considered and plans will be tentatively drawn up for a capital expenditure program involving several millions of dollars.

No Boost in Milk Prices in Hamilton

TO UNVEIL PLAQUE
Mrs. Alfred Wall, of London, England, president of the Associated Country Women of the World, will visit the Peace bridge on Wednesday at 11 to officially unveil the plaque presented in June by foreign delegates to that organization to rural women of the continent.

support. The British people like a
fresh peach, and they have not
educated to Canadian grapes.
wast their apples shipped in bar-
and they are retailed by the
Mr. Fulton expects to be in
about six weeks on a survey
fruit situation.

NO. 30 HIGHWAY
County Engineer Frank Weir was in Brook last week, supervising the construction of a new bridge to be built on No. 30 Highway at the boundary between Lincoln and Weiland counties. Work has been started, the contract having been given to Roland & Co., Standard.

Clip this coupon and mail it with \$1 for a six weeks' trial subscription to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Published by The Christian Science Publishing Company
Boston, Massachusetts, U. S. A.

In 1900 Will had the daily news of the world from his 8th annual edition. It was the only newspaper in the world that was not only a news paper, but a religious, scientific, literary, artistic, and social journal. It was the only newspaper in the world that was not only a news paper, but a religious, scientific, literary, artistic, and social journal. It was the only newspaper in the world that was not only a news paper, but a religious, scientific, literary, artistic, and social journal.

The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.
Please send me a six weeks' trial subscription. I enclose \$1.00.

ARM BROKEN
William Bodnarek, Toronto fruit
seller employed on the farm of
Michael Koman, Vineland, suffered a
terrible fracture of the arm when he
fell from a tree.

SAFER THAN EVER

*with these tested
and proved...*

EXTRA SAFETY FEATURES



Firestone has no equal in the development and manufacture of safe tires. History shows that practically every important advance in the design has been pioneered by Firestone. And consistent performance records prove them safer, longer-wearing and most economical.

Today Firestone offers you an improved High Speed tire with an extra rider strip in the tread in addition to all the other Firestone safety features—at no extra cost. Now you can get a new high record for tire performance. Put a set on your car now—see the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

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HIGH SPEED TIRES *Safest ever built*

GRIMSBY GARAGE

MAIN ST. E. PHONE 220

'The Path of The Pilgrims'

By W. W. Murray of the Canadian Press

Mont St. Eloi

Five miles to the west of Vimy Ridge, the Mecca of 6,000 Canadian war veterans and their next-of-kin, is Mont St. Eloi, a little village on the ancient Chasseaux Bruchant—a road said to have been built by the Romans. Rich in its associations with Canadians during the Great War, and particularly so in the days before and immediately after the storming of Vimy Ridge, Mont St. Eloi will stir in the minds of the pilgrims varied memories.

Here were the Bois des Alloux and the Winnipeg Hut, where the days were roofed and the night hours disturbed. Airplane bombing and high-velocity shelling—"Fritz's" rubber-banded guns, the soldiers' cry, the long-range artillery—frequently made the night hideous.

Towering above the hill east of the Chasseaux Bruchant are the ruined towers of Mont St. Eloi, destroyed more than 60 years ago during the Franco-Prussian War and never repaired, a monument to the frightfulness of conflict, even in those far-off days. But the towers were useful; they made excellent observation posts.

Le pendu was a small cross-roads settlement on the outskirts of Mont St. Eloi, and here, it was said, there used to stand a gallows as a warning to malefactors. A kilometre to the south-west is Esclives—"Esclaves," to the soldiers—which can be readily recalled only as a place teeming with troops; but now merely a deserted rural French community. A mile north of Mont St. Eloi is Villers au Bois—again a victim of soldierly mispronunciation in "Villars de Bois," in whose spacious barns visiting politicians were wont to deliver patriotic addresses to the somewhat cynical and preoccupied troops. Running south-easterly the Chasseaux Bruchant mounts the hill beyond the village, and there Vimy Ridge comes in view, rising from a low, undulating plain that extends away to the east. In the distant hollow is Neuville St. Vaast, and beyond it La Targette and Thelus, with the ridges rising in a whale-back towards Hill 145 and The Pimple—places indissolubly linked with Canadian achievement.

The Somme

Hundreds of the Canadian pilgrims will survey the old battlegrounds of the Somme. From Albert they will travel for less than five miles north-east along the Beaumont Road, when they will be within an area infested with Canadian memory, a place where deeds of great valor were wrought.

Acting Sergeant Leo Clarke, 2nd (East Ontario) Battalion, was the first Canadian to be awarded the Victoria Cross on the Somme. The second attack on the afternoon of Sep. 9, 1916, on the Foculver Ridge and captured the German position. Uncertainty prevailed on the left of

the new line, however, and there the young hero, who was a bomber, took charge. Himself repelling several attacks, and with a rifle, bayonet and bomb wreaking havoc among his assailants, the youth killed many of the enemy, and was himself wounded. Two weeks later he was killed; but died in the knowledge he had been recommended for the V.C.

A week later, the day after the capture of Courcellette, Pte. J. C. Kerr, 48th (Edmonton) Battalion, was awarded the badge of supreme valor when, swarming along the parapets of a trench west of Courcellette during a violent attack, he fought in full sight of the clustering Germans, directing the bombing of his comrades and battling with a bravery that knew no limit. He was wounded; but nothing deterred him. His aggressiveness brought 62 prisoners as a "bag" for his battalion.

Now Piper James Richardson of the 10th (Canadian Scottish) Battalion stimulated his comrades during the terrific fighting at the Regina Trench in an epic of Canada's history. Amid a hail of bullets and bombs, the indomitable piper strode up and down the length of the impossible wire, and the war-like air of the Highland clans streaming from his bagpipes. The Battalion swept forward, and their position was won.

Pig Is Good Music Critic

Scientists Prove Swine Curls Tails in Time to Tunes; Ears Are Excellent

ITHACA, N.Y.—Pigs are good music critics. A pair of them, in a physiological experiment announced recently at Cornell University, were placed in a room with a phonograph playing the Brandenburg Concerto No. 2.

They uncurred their tails and waltzed round and round, waving them in fairly good time to the music. But when "The Music Goes Round and Round" was played, the pigs curled up their tails and waltzed out.

The experiment, directed by Dr. Howard Scott Liddell, reveals the pig as an unusual animal, subject for getting at the physiological machinery on which are based the aesthetic experiences of hearing and performing music.

These pigs not only uncurred and waved their tails at good musical rhythm. They also breathed in time to the music. Their breathing seemed to grow progressively shallower and shallower.

Can Distinguish Tone

The pigs' music test was incidental to a study of nerve reactions which the physiologists have been conducting with animals for several years. The experiments show there is a sound basis for the musical appreciation of the pig.

His ear appears more discriminative of tones than a dog's. If a pig is placed on a table with loops under its legs and wires attached to one foreleg and then hears a pure musical tone of 435 cycles, followed by a small electric shock to the wired foreleg—on the very next sounding of this same tone it will stage a tantrum before the shock is given. The tantrum is the pig's anticipation that this tone means a coming electric shock.

It learns to associate this tone with a shock with one trial. If a tone of 252 cycles is sounded, the pig pays no attention. Dogs and sheep make no such distinction, or do not learn it so quickly.

One reason for this discrimination in the meaning of tones, Dr. Liddell says, is probably the fact that the pig's ear possesses one of the longest known cochleas. The cochlea is an inner organ of hearing, shaped somewhat like a small spiral shell. The pig's cochlea is a perfect spiral and has one more turn than the human ear.

Inward Grace

Helen Frith Stirkney in The G. pay.

Years may not be the way of larger good. Shining in valance to the startled world; Perhaps life holds you in the brotherhood. Of the obscure, who walk with banners furled.

But through the commonplace of deeds expressed four heart's high purpose may be felt, adorning The days, unseen but subtly manifest, As you pass by and smile and say good morning.

Humble Roof Covers Splendours of Palace



Workers are shown placing a thatched roof on Bishopwood, the Bishop of Portsmouth's palace at Fareham, Hampshire, England. It will be the only thatched roof palace in the world.

Shipping Shows Healthy Gains

Indications Are Business on Great Lakes Will Be the Best Since 1930

DULUTH, Minn.—Definite increases in every line of lakes activity have been made this year in comparison with the activity for the past several years, shippers and vessel men at the head of the lakes are agreed. In every phase of shipping and line of employment the trend of business continues up, while the latest report of vessels in commission shows considerably greater number than last year. High spots in the activity include the following:

Duluth employment for seamen has increased with the addition of approximately 150 men who have been shipped to lower lake ports for work.

One shipment was up approximately 3,000,000 tons already this season, with a total to July 1 to 11, 615,161 tons.

Grain receipts have taken a decided upswing since the beginning of the drought in the United States. July is expected to show tremendous increases in the amount of grain received here. Canadian elevators stocks are down because of the shipments.

Coal Receipts High

Coal receipts are unusually high, with lower lake shipping ports reporting new high records in an effort to pile up reserves depleted by the severe winter of 1935-36.

Vessels in operation now average 75.25 per cent as of July 15, with 247 vessels in commission. To July 15 of last year, only 159 of the available 224 vessels were in service.

Passenger business had been increasingly good this far this season. With advance bookings indicating the patronage will continue.

At present, every indication is that the business will continue, providing the best year on the lakes since 1930.

Biggest Lighthouse

With a strength of 9,500,000 candle power, South Africa's biggest lighthouse at Cape Columbine, Cape Province, will come into operation on October 1, this year.

It will be more than three times as powerful as the Durban Blue light which has 2,500,000 candlepower and is at present the most powerful in the country. It will be visible from twenty-four miles away, and it will make navigation safe on a coast which has, for generations, been shrouded by sailors.

Among the renowned lighthouses which will be surpassed by the new beacon are the 3,500,000 candlepower light on the Lizard, in England, the 2,500,000 candlepower light at San Antonio, Portugal; the 4,600,000 candlepower light at Kythula, in Holland; and every lighthouse in America where the largest is at Navasink, on the coast of New Jersey, with 3,600,000 candlepower.

Two colored women were discussed present conditions. One of them remarked: "It shuns is too bad, ain't it, dat dis beach depend on had to come jes' when times is so hard."

Ford Says Animals Are Unnecessary

DETROIT.—Henry Ford, in an interview here said that he hoped to prove within two years that all the animals on the farm "are really unnecessary."

"We can, I believe get a more plentiful supply of food, cheaper and better," the industrialist said, "by processing the products of the soil, instead of asking cows and chickens to do it for us. In the future, farm animals of all kinds will be out. We won't need them; we will be better without them."

Birthplace of C.E.F. Members

The Canadian Veterans notes—Once more the Canadian Veterans has been called upon to settle the old argument: "There were more members of the Canadian Expeditionary Force born in the British Isles than in Canada." The answer is definitely "No." The actual enlistments as recorded in the Records Office at Ottawa show that 481,728 were Canadian-born, while those born in the British Isles total 229,176. Here are the complete figures showing the country of birth and the number of enlistments from each:

	Enlistments
Canada	481,728
England	187,697
Scotland	47,427
Ireland	19,527
Wales	4,719
Newfoundland	3,294
Other British countries	6,126
United States	25,599
Other foreign countries	22,500
Birthplace not given	2,573

Would Halt Forced Cattle Marketing

CALGARY.—To halt forced marketing of cattle owing to drought conditions in many western prairie districts, a suggestion has been forwarded to Ottawa that a \$5,000,000 stabilization fund be set up to protect the livestock industry.

Following a week-end meeting here, directors of the Western Stockgrowers' Association wired the suggestion to Prime Minister Maclellan King and the federal department of agriculture.

"Lily-White" Hands Vogue Back Again

NEW YORK.—Obviously the vogue for "lily-white" hands is returning again, despite the sun-tan fad; for elegant are wearing gloves even with beach frocks and shorts. These gloves are brief, naturally, for one cannot risk a color line half way up one's arm. The latest ones are in white cotton crepe over a foundation of very supple navy kid. At a little distance they have somewhat the aspect of a chain-mail gauntlet. Velvet band in a steel glove effect, as it were.

Nova Scotia Cuts Amusement Taxes

HALIFAX.—A reduction in amusement taxes, amounting to almost 50 per cent, went into effect in Nova Scotia recently.

Announcement of the reduction was made by Premier MacDonald after a meeting of the Cabinet and representatives of the motion picture industry.

The shades of night were falling fast, When for a kiss he asked her. She must have answered yes, because The shades came down much faster.

Point of Law

Dispute As to Validity of Will After Second Marriage

HALIFAX.—Further evidence in a case involving a point of law as to whether a will made by a woman was still valid after her second marriage will be heard at Bath, N.E. It was announced recently following adjournment in probate court. Mrs. Sarah Crocker Giberson, who was drowned off Point Pleasant Park last month, made out her will while her first husband, named Crocker, was still living. After his death she married again.

Her second husband, Blanchard Giberson, and her daughter, Mrs. Lorna Deane Abbott, will give evidence at the hearing at Bath.

Radium Is Located In British Guiana

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana.—Discovery of important radium deposits in the Rupununi cattle-ranching district was authoritatively reported here recently.

The report was followed almost immediately by the official announcement that Governor Sir Geoffrey Northington would make an air trip August 18 to the district. The governor's trip will be the first ever paid by an administrator of British Guiana.

Discovery of radium in the Rupununi district, 400 miles south of Georgetown, was reportedly made by a British engineer who has the backing of foreign interests.

Situated on the highlands of the interior, the Rupununi district was examined last year by a commission with a view to settling Assyrian claims in that section.

THE MARKETS

PRODUCE PRICES
United Farmers' Co-operative Co. Saturday were paying the following prices for produce:

EGGS—Prices to producers, eastern basis, delivered Toronto:
"A" large 22c
"A" medium 21c
"B" 19c
"C" 18c
BUTTER—No. 1 Ontario solids, 34c; No. 2, 32c.

POULTRY—(Quotations in cents.)
Hens—.....
Over 5 lbs. 14
" 5 to 4 lbs. 13
" 4 to 3 lbs. 12
Spring broilers—.....
1 1/2-2 1/2 lbs. 11
2 1/2-3 lbs. 12
3-4 lbs. 13
3 1/2-4 lbs. 14
Over 4 lbs. 15
Old roosters 7

PROVISION PRICES
Wholesale provision dealers are quoting the following prices to the Toronto retail trade:
Pork—Ham 23c; shoulders, 16c; hams 18c; loins 21c; picnic 15c.
Lard—Pure, tallow 12c; tallow 12c; pure 12c; tallow 12c.
Shortening—Tallow, 9c; tallow, 10c; pure, 10c; tallow, 10c.
Tax to be added to all shortening prices.

HAY AND STRAW
Hay quotations in Toronto Saturday as provided by Toronto dealers were: No. 2 Timothy hay, baled, \$9.00 to \$10.00 a ton; No. 3 Timothy hay, baled, \$7.00 to \$8.00 a ton. Out and wheat straw baled, \$5.00 to \$7.00 a ton.

Anesthetics for Fruits

If with "dry ice" (solid carbon dioxide gas) ice cream can be shipped hundreds of miles without melting, why should it not keep vegetables and fruits in storage?

Reasoning thus, the specialists of the Department of Agriculture made the experiment and discovered something new. Thomas puts the vegetables and fruit to sleep just as if they had been chloroformed. Moreover, the micro-organisms and parasites that attack them and bring about decay are similarly anesthetized.

But gas must be used with knowledge of its effects. Apples, for example, can stand more gas in storage than strawberries. So it becomes necessary to determine how much carbon dioxide is required. Too much will kill.

The new treatment—widely used in England—may solve the problem of canneries. Vegetables held over night are likely to deteriorate. Give them the right dose of gas and they will retain their freshness. At least the experiments made with peas and sweet corn, which are particularly delicate in flavor, indicate that this is so.

Police Chief Jailed



Police Chief Philip Robert of Long Beach, Long Island, N.Y., pictured after arrest on charges of omission and neglect of duty following grand jury investigation of gambling in Long Beach. Arrest was ordered by District Attorney Littleton following rain on gambling house near police headquarters.

Marlene Robbed

The New York Herald Tribune notes—Marlene Dietrich boarded the French liner, Normandie, recently with her daughter, Maria, in one of the most hazardous and stilling encounters with autograph hunters witnessed aboard ship in recent years.

She was sailing for England to appear in "Knight Without Armor," to be produced by Alexander Korda. But so thick was the crush of signature seekers that she tottered once, as through heat.

The Normandie called 25 minutes behind schedule to make certain that all visitors were ashore. Pier officials agreed that the greatest menace to an early sailing were the amateur and professional autograph seekers. Miss Dietrich said she would be in England about five weeks, and would place her daughter in a private school.

Poet's Union

Clara Hyde, in Spirit.

She wore white roses and a lighthouse hat And read frail verse in a twittering voice; Politely they applauded, made a cheer Of cracker or oyster, solemnly sat And slipped pale tea, and lightly talked of that.

Husken, life . . . Outside, the sun-flecked street Revealed, through marquisette, swift tapping feet; The world, a soothing, sucking, brewing vat.

Of stark emotion whirled beyond their ken— Dynamism were founded—rose and fell— War, rape and swift destruction came on men.

Great kings were born, and kings deposed, as well. Strange brood of minnows in a turbulent sea Greeting old Triton with a cup of tea!

Shipping Avoidsups

Shipping reps to stay slim in latest fad on sands at Atlantic City. Pretty Anne Mannix demonstrates the new exercise, whose rapid popularity threatens "Hollywood diet" vogue for keeping that figure slender.

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Big Film Merger To Aid Screening British Pictures

Amalgamation Means Better Distribution Field in U.S. For the British Films

NEW YORK.—Two big American film producing and exhibiting companies, instead of only one as hitherto, will share a minority interest in British Gaumont Pictures Ltd., under consolidation plans announced which may have a far-reaching effect on the film industry in both nations.

Announcing the deal, which the boards of directors of all companies concerned must approve, J. M. Schenck, chairman of Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp., said all will mutually co-operate in the British concern's development of television.

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer is the American company which would be the new participant in British-Gaumont interests, taking over half of Twentieth Century-Fox's 49 per cent share in the Metropolitan and Bradford Trust Company, which holds 57 per cent of the British company's voting stock.

To Form New Company

The deal "in principle" was arranged after a series of conferences here between Schenck and his brother-in-law, Nicholas Schenck, president of M-G-M, and Lordere Ostrer, of Ostrer Brothers, who control the remaining 51 per cent of the trust stock.

A new company will be formed in England to supplant the trust company, selling "a substantial block of stock to the British public so that definite control will remain British," the announcement stated.

Ostrer, with other British Gaumont executives, has sailed for England, where he will seek approval of controlling British interests in the new scheme. No change in management is planned.

Better Distribution

Bringing M-G-M into the organization increases the field for distribution and showing of British films in the United States and American films in Britain. In the past, Twentieth Century-Fox and British Gaumont have consolidated distribution facilities on both countries.

New British Gaumont's string of 450 theatres in the British Isles will be opened to M-G-M films. The British Cinema Act, which annually steps up the quota of British-made films in the home country, however, is a factor tending to reduce American business. It has reached 29 per cent this year.

Women Dentists Air Their Views

Say That Frightened Men Are Boon to Their Business

San Francisco—Men who shudder at thoughts of the dental chair were described as something of a boon to the professional ambitions of women dentists recently.

"Women dentists often get men patients because they are scared to death and they think maybe a woman won't hurt them so much," said Dr. Charlotte E. Greenwood, one of the women dentists attending the American Dental Association convention.

"They usually get fooled," she added with a chuckle.

Dr. E. Pearl Gibson, of Denver, retiring president of the Association of American Women Dentists, corroborated this view.

"We don't like to hurt any more than women do," she said. "Of course, there are still some who say they 'wouldn't go to a woman dentist,' but I believe there are more women than men who hold to the prejudice."

Trade Gaining

WINNIPEG.—Canada's "goodwill" to the West Indies in respect to trade agreements is praised by Hon. Harcourt Macdonald, Speaker of the Assembly at Nassau, Bahamas, and a member of the delegation to Ottawa which engineered the agreements in 1930 and 1935.

"Our trade with Canada has increased year by year because of the generosity of your government," he said. "The first trade agreement was made with a Conservative Government in 1930 and the second one was made with a Liberal Government in 1935. We have not felt many of the repercussions of the depression."

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SPORT IDOLS

By KEN EDWARDS

It looks like young "Chuck" Campbell is over in Germany now making time until he can claim his shell over Hitler's course for Canada in the 1936 Olympics, which was first held near Athens, Greece, 776 years B.C.

Max Baer, champion playboy of nations in making a serious attempt at a comeback. Since Louis is out of the way his coveted crown looks clear. And with Der Master Schmeling in line for a crack at the title and lion-hearted James J., things don't look so gloomy from the ring-side.

Turning to field and track gossip, a few moments, we want you who are not familiar with this line of sport to know that Glen Cunningham is one of the most versatile athletes in the world. Cunningham broke 4 world records in 1931. Jesse Owens of Ohio State shattered 3 world records and tied for a fourth at the track meet. This was in Michigan, May 25, 1935.

At Los Angeles, where the 1932 Olympic games were held the track and field events attracted the largest crowd of any of the events—427,171 persons attended.

Years ago the greatest honor in all Greece was to win at the ancient Olympics, and they say that when a winner returned to his home town or city a torch was made in the city wall for his chariot to enter, considering the city gate not too good enough for the victor to enter.

Interesting too about the track and field events is the fact that the foot race was the only contest during the first 13 Olympics.

So much for the Olympics this week—we'll be back soon—so long.

If you have any question regarding sport personalities or any particular angle to a game, write to Ken Edwards, Room 421, 72 Adelaide West, Toronto. If a personal reply is desired, enclose a stamped (3c) self-addressed envelope.

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Today I Have Been In A Hay Field

Every farmer in the Ottawa valley is making hay these days and he is very busy for hay is perishable and time is precious, writes Rev. J. G. Berry, M.A., B.D., in the Ottawa Journal. This hot July afternoon I have been in a hay field on the high ridge where the land begins to dip down to the banks of the Ottawa river. I have seen the men at work, farmer and son, and extra man for the haying. The field lay in a soft warm haze but from the river there came a slight breeze which tempered the hot clover-laden air and which brought relief to the men, perspiring under the burden of their steady labor. It is warm work, haying, but this has been such a good season. I have not seen such rich abundant clover with its sweet red brown flowers as I have seen in the fields here. In the hayfield the uneven ridge of the hayrack loomed along was the only sound and at intervals a word or two from the men. I knew that what was going on in this field was going on in a score of other fields all around.

Haymaking leaves no time for any thought except the actual work. One hand but when the afternoon had run its course, when supper was over in the low cool summer kitchen, it was not hard to think of old days and to let memories deep down in the mind rise to the surface. Modern machinery had not come with its speed and its material gains yet with some lowering and loss of human values and humanity. Perhaps the farmer does not trouble himself with thoughts of how things have changed. He knows that he has to keep up with the inevitable march of the times and fall into line with others. Yet something has been lost from the old haymaking.

For there was more of a personal note and interest in it then. It was a craft which had been practiced from time immemorial and handed down with its secret and its skill, free from the demon of speed who drives so many people on in our time. It was a work which was done with the thoroughness and pride of doing a thing well.

No one who has had the rare pleasure of reading Hilary Belter's delightful essay "The Mowing of a Field" will fail to see these things. From the early morning when he awakes to think of the mowing, took a syringe from his wall, sharpened it and began to mow the grass while the dew was still on it, working on with a monotonous regularity until the swathes were raised into coils, tall and steep to keep off the dew, and struggling blades were raised aloft, till the whole field was a clean floor for the tedding and the carrying of the hay next morning, there was a certain tradition and ritual about it all which centuries of hay-making had fashioned. But then his whole hayfield was only two acres!

Yet even on a larger scale hay-making brought in, instead of one or two only, men and women and children. It was a more social and brighter business. We have a picture of it drawn by the novelist Constantine Holmes: "The brown hot faces of the men, the cotton frocks and bonnets of the girls, the rean horse piled to its shoulders with the hay, the figure topping the lead, black in the golden ether below the sapphire blue. And then the forenoon went out of the sun, the splendor of the evening was beginning, full of long nights and lovely distances. The most perfect hours of country life were at hand."

Something of this still survives in our fields today but times are changing and we are changed with them. Let us hope that mechanization will not kill man and the finer qualities of his life.

Place of Execution

There seems to be considerable approval of the idea that the time has arrived when the death penalty should be inflicted, not in the community where the murder occurred, but at some central place in the provinces, or at the penitentiaries, writes the Brandon Expositor.

There is a good deal to be said for this view. If, after murders are tried and condemned, they were transferred immediately to the penitentiary there to await the time of execution, which could be carried out with as little publicity as possible, it would save a lot of turmoil and curiosity that invariably accompany hangings in small communities.

Canadians are quite generally agreed that the death penalty for murder is necessary for the protection of society, and, if this is so, then it should be imposed in a manner that will disturb the public as little as possible.

Nearly 450 miles of the St. John highway, stretching from Moscow, Russia, to the Pacific, have been completed.

FINANCIAL FLASHES

A test of 400 lbs. of Wendigo Gold Mines are conducted by C. I. L. Laboratories to determine the exact character of the flotation unit to be installed has been completed, and shows a recovery of 95 per cent. Results of the test will be submitted to the company's engineers for approval. Within about 30 days it is proposed to start deepening the shaft from the present 800 foot level to 1,000 feet, with new levels to be established to that depth. The last goldbrick was valued at \$5,744 and represents output for first 10 days of July. This compares with the previous brick valued at about \$4,700 and June production of around \$10,000 sets a new high for the mine.

An important gold discovery has been made in the Horwood Lake area, west of Petropavlovsk, and according to Felix Roche, president of Mat-A-Lon Gold Mines (1904) Ltd., he has stated a group of claims on behalf of the company. Surface showings show considerable gold and five samples taken gave assay returns up to 99.40 per cent in gold. A crew will be sent to the property immediately, to commence exploration.

McLellan Long Lac Gold Mines has uncovered a new break on the north group of claims in the Hutchinson Lake area from which encouraging values are reported. The new discovery shows a width of 3 feet, and is highly mineralized and lines up with the Hutchinson Lake strike. Diamond drilling on the southern group of 3 claims situated between Elms Gold Mines and Magnet Consolidated in the Little Long Lac field, is progressing, following delay due to the recent forest fires in the area.

Oddities in Statistics

New York Times.

Governor Lehman designated last week as Safety Week. Thereupon the pervasiveness of things brought a sharp rise in automobile accidents in the city as compared with last year and after a gratifying decline extending over many weeks. However, Governor Lehman in Governor of up-State as well as New York City, and the up-State record for last week was very good.

Eternal vigilance is the watchword but we may be permitted to hope that the jump in last week's figures in town was an isolated event. One peculiarity concerns the fatalities. As compared with last year the deaths for the whole week rose from 15 to 25, but for the week-end period there was a decline from 11 to 6 deaths.

Last year three-fourths of all fatalities for the week occurred in the last two days. This year only one-fourth occurred on the week-end. A week is too short for safe generalization. But eternal vigilance is the watchword.

EXTRA CORD PLIES Under the Tread

ONLY Firestone gives you all the extra features of Two Extra Cord Plies under the tread. Guaranteed safety tread with the new extra side step. Together these give you 25% longer non-skid mileage. No At No Extra Cost. Replace this, worn tire now. See your nearest Firestone Dealer today.



Margaret Red Lake Mines announce the completion of financing for the present development campaign. The property is situated in the Red Lake district and a shaft is down 234 feet with some drifting done on the two levels established. Previous workings cut the vein on the 85-foot level showing 5 feet of 145 ore. The company's present programme is to push exploration of known ore bodies.

Diamond drilling on the Lake Athabasca property of Athabasca Mines Ltd. is continuing to give good results. According to the latest reports 30 feet of ore averaging 35.50 per ton in gold has been intersected. One 5 foot section returned a value of \$5.15 per ton, while a 15-foot section yielded a value of \$5. per ton.

A programme of diamond drilling has been started on the Maynard property under option to Develop Consolidated Mines located immediately adjacent to Laga Cadillac Gold Mines on the south in Cadillac Township, Quebec. Drilling is being carried out under the direction of Cameron Yale, who is in charge of operations for the company.

Gold output for June at Shawbury Gold Mining is reported at \$35,500, according to officials, bringing total production since the mill started operation in February to approximately \$128,350. A high grade ore about 10 feet thick is being mined on the 4th level east at the present time. This is apparently the downward extension of the high grade ore opened up on the third level.

To Improve the Grade Dairy Herd

Continue to Use Pure-Bred Sire of Same Breed on Each Generation

The grading up system of breeding means the mating of one common or unimproved parent with a purebred. By continuing to use a purebred sire on each successive generation thus produced, the herd soon comes to have great uniformity and a high economic value, but as breeding stock they are worthless.

With cattle, the first cross will make all the calves half blood and thereafter, if superior bulls are used, the progress toward higher levels is certain. Eventually, the unimproved blood practically disappears, but such animals can never be registered. If grades are bred to grades, no progress is made. The upward "pull" comes through the purebred sire only. No purebred bull calf even from a high-grade grade cow should ever be retained for use as a sire. He may look "right," but all improvement stops when he enters the service.

Where marked improvement in a grade herd is shown by the first-cross daughters of a purebred bull, it is considered advisable for several reasons to breed him back to his own daughters. The failure to make a full and consistent use of sires of the same breed in grading is the most glaring mistake made by livestock farmers today. In dairy herds the temptation to use a bull of some fast-foot breed, on high-grade cows of a low fast-foot breed, should be discouraged. Stick to the same breed of sire or dispose of the herd and make a new start.

In producing cattle either for direct utility purposes or breeding stock, there is with possibly one exception no practical advantage in crossing distinct breeds. The fancy that desirable but opposed characters can be easily made to blend by this method has been the undoing of many cattle-men. Do not cross breeds. Strive to improve the breed already in hand.

Glycerine is to be made from rice waste and broken rice in Italy.

HORSES WORK BETTER when fed from Shells Bells, Cals, Borden, Glaxo, etc., etc. by Edward's Lactogen. Keeping a bottle of Shells Bells in the stable as well as in the house saves Vet's and Druggist's bills.



Friend of Miners

To the long list of Canadian editors who have died since the New Year must be added the name of J. W. H. Sutherland, editor and publisher of the Evening News, New Glasgow, N.S., in the heart of the coal mining district, says the London Free Press.

Canadian editors who attended the last meeting of the Canadian Press held in Toronto early in May, will not soon forget Mr. Sutherland. There had been a long and at times rather acrimonious debate over the handling of the news of the Moose River disaster. There was considerable difference of opinion expressed as to what had taken place in the last brave 24-hour fight to rescue the entombed men.

Finally when everyone had had their say a gentleman, whom few knew, arose at the back. He explained in the broadest of Scotch that he was the publisher of the New Glasgow News, where most of the druggermen came from. He knew them all personally; they were all friends of his. He had talked with them since their return from Moose River. Then in simple, but eloquent language, he told the story of what had actually taken place in that long fight. They felt they had done nothing extraordinary; it was all part of their daily task; they did not look on themselves as heroes. When the speaker sat down there was not one of those present who was not touched by his recital. The debate closed. There was nothing more to say. The speaker was the late Mr. Sutherland.

The miners have lost a good friend in the death of Mr. Sutherland. In his paper he always has been an advocate of the miner and the steel worker in any plan for improvement of working and living conditions.

Defines \$2 Word "Iliaquation"

WASHINGTON.—Secretary Wilson defined a \$2 word—"Iliaquation"—which he used in a speech.

"Isn't you got no education?" he playfully demanded in a theme to those who questioned his usage. "I would swear by the bones of Noah Webster that if there is any such word it means ornament or entrapment. A dang good word, I call it, especially if it stamped all you near Mr. Reta Kappa."

Noah Webster's big dictionary proves United States Secretary of Interior likes it right, though it says the word is "rare."

Pension Scheme For Employees

Wrigley Company Contributes Nearly \$100,000 to Start Pension Plan.

Over two hundred members of the Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co. Limited of Canada join with 3,000 employees of the company in the United States in a pension plan recently announced. The plan went into effect in Canada on July 1st, 1934.

Under the plan the amount of pensions depends on the workers' wages and the length of service with the Wrigley Company. Wrigley's have always been intensely interested in the welfare and security of their employees and have always manifested this interest to the fullest extent.

In order to credit employees who have been with the Company for many years before the start of the plan, Wrigley's have made a cash contribution to the fund of almost \$100,000 to cover these years of previous service. Thus any employee who has been with the Wrigley Company for 25 years and whose salary is now \$200 a month, would have an automatic pension of \$50.00 per month.

On the average, the Company and the employees pay into the fund an equal amount each month. The employee contribution amounts to about four cents on every dollar earned. The retirement age is set at 65 years. Life expectancy is estimated at 12 years above age 65. However in the event of death, or discontinuance in the employment of the Wrigley Company, or in the case of early retirement, employees may withdraw the funds which they have paid into the plan, plus interest compounded at 3% annually. Payments and pensions are all based on a percentage of wages multiplied by the number of years with the Company.

As an example for employees long with the company, a man who has now been with Wrigley's for twenty-five years, earning a salary of \$200.00, would, if he continues with the Company for twenty more years, earn a pension of \$110.00 per month. And if he lives out the normal expectancy of 12 years, he will have withdrawn a total of \$15,840.00 although his contributions would amount to only \$1,320.00.

HAVE YOU HEARD

Every man is a hero in his own home until after the company leaves.

A young lawyer tried to give himself the appearance of being exceedingly busy. During his absence from the office he always left a neat card on the door marked "Will be Back in An Hour."

On his return one day, he found that a rival had inscribed underneath, "What For?"

Sweet Young Thing — And get this, Reginald Trunkshire Twainbottom, I couldn't mention you and my boy friend in the same breath.

Boy Caller — "Why not, my fair maiden?"

Sweet Young Thing — "My boy friend's name is Percival Alaymias McQuillan."

Optimism is often a greater handicap than pessimism, the pessimist at least doesn't count his chickens and insist on drawing the money before they are hatched.

Caller (at college) — "May I come in? It's the room I had when I was in college in 1900. (Continuing in reverie) — Yes, sir, come old room, the same old windows. Same old view of the campus. Same old closet (opening closet door). There stood a girl much unimpaired."

College Student — "This is my sister."

Caller — "Yes, sir! Same old story."

Give a child a concrete and impressive name, and you are sure to be mortified. He'll be nicknamed Pete, Dick, or some such take-off and nobody will ever know who is referred to, if they happen to see his name in print.

Young Doctor's Wife — "Oh, therapy, aren't the clouds and moon lovely tonight?"

Young Doctor (absent-mindedly) — "Sure, that cloud coming over the moon reminds me of a torpid liver."

It costs a girl a lot of money to look beautiful while she is being courted, but she gets even after she is married.

Friend — "But isn't your son sort of hollow, Mr. Moneybags?"

Mr. Moneybags — "I haven't met him yet. I'm looking for a list of bromides, and a list of rebuffs."

Do you wonder where the word "Baton" came from? We think it is just an Old King Name.

Two drunks were riding the street car. After having travelled for half an hour or so one asked the other:

First Drunk — "Boy, hit, buddy, hit, what time is it?"

Second Drunk (pulling a box of matches out of his pocket and looking at it gravely) — "Jah Wednesday!"

First Drunk — "By gosh, then, hit, I must get off here!"

A man compares his pessimism with what his parents had: a woman compares them with what the neighbors have.

First Sailor (in rowing boat after being shipwrecked) — "What! Pull for that? But what's the use, that is only the horizon."

Second Sailor — "Hang it all; why be so particular? It's better than nothing, isn't it?"

LIFE

Life is not getting, but serving and giving.

Not fulsome feigning, but present hour living.

Life is not straining, but trusting and flowing.

Not fulsome feigning, but love ever flowing.

— Greenville Kleiser

Laws should be written in simple language, but if this were done what would the lawyers do?

MY BOSS

My boss, he is a hard-boiled bird; I like him.

His language is the worst I've heard; I like him.

He dunes me up, he dunes me down; His smile is sadder than his frown.

But his merchandise is the best in town; I like him.

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Carcass Grading of Hogs Is Equitable

Standards for live hog grading were established in Canada in October, 1932, in accordance with regulations under the Live Stock and Live Stock Products Act. A national Swine Conference had been convened in the previous year to consider the serious difficulties then being experienced in marketing Canadian bacon in Great Britain, the one major problem being the inferiority of Canadian bacon. The Conference appointed a permanent committee, known as the Joint Swine Committee and the Live Stock Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture was requested to establish and administer an independent grading service.

The Joint Swine Committee was appointed to act in an advisory capacity to the Dominion Department of Agriculture in the development of hog grading and other policies pertaining to the swine industry. It is composed of two representatives of the Dominion Live Stock Branch, two of the packing industry, one each for the Province of Quebec, the Western Live Stock Union, the Eastern Live Stock Union, and two from the Canadian Council of Agriculture. Consistent of the limitations of live grading and familiar with the grading systems in other countries, the Joint Swine Committee, written L. W. Fournell of the Live Stock Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture in the latest issue of the C. E. T. A. Review, recommended to the Department of Agriculture that experimental work be undertaken to determine whether a system of carcass, or rail grading would be practical and adaptable to conditions of marketing and slaughtering of hogs in Canada.

Following some preliminary work to establish tentative carcass grades, the Hog Grading Regulations were amended on March 17, 1934, to provide carcass grading on a voluntary basis, so that experimental work as recommended could be commenced. Consequently, carcass grading on a voluntary basis, for purely experimental purposes, was started in Peterborough, Ont., in July, 1934, and later in the year at Stratford. During that year 3,577 hogs were carcass-graded, and the growth of the system may be judged by the fact that in three months of 1935 the number of hogs graded was 57,497.

The Dominion Department of Agriculture having assumed the responsibility of providing an impartial and adequate grading service, as a basis of trading between producer and the packer, has endeavored with the advice of the Joint Swine Committee to make available a method of grading that experience in other countries indicates to be efficient and equitable. The necessity for further improvement in the quality of commercial hogs is obvious.

Permits to Drive

Magistrate Bertridge of Hamilton has something to say about granting driving permits to people who were suffering from physical handicaps. One driver was to have appeared before him to answer to criminal negligence in operating his car, but the information obtained was that the accused could not appear in court on account of his physical condition. The driver is a 70 per cent. war disability case.

Medical testimony showed this driver has a heart condition, chronic bronchitis, nervous disability and other ailments. He has been under treatment at Byron Hospital and left against doctor's orders.

The Hamilton magistrate says an individual in that condition should not be driving a car, and the magistrate is right. He says a permit to drive should not be issued to him and again he is right. It would be no hardship to tell a person in that condition he should not drive. In the end it would be kindness.

850 Years Old

A church with a wooden tower, a dock pond, a village inn, a smithy and a few scattered cottages, all of which constitute a village, have surrendered to the demands of modern days. Tatteridge a pretty Hertfordshire village, is to be developed in the form of a housing estate, but every effort is being made not to break the spell of the old-world charm and historic associations. The 17th century church, with the famous yew tree — which tradition says is 850 years old — in the churchyard and the many fine old country houses in the neighborhood, should do much to maintain the dignified and rural character of the village.

Sir Jagdis Bose has already proved to the scientific world that plants have the ability to feel, and have waking as well as sleeping hours. The Japanese evidently think so, too. Some time ago an electric light company erected a huge neon advertising sign alongside rice fields. The farmers protested, saying that it would interfere with the growth of their rice crops, but no notice was



taken. Unfortunately for the company, the crops refused to ripen and the farmers took their case to court. Here it was adjudged that the electric sign kept the rice awake, and the cultivators were awarded adequate compensation.

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